## Message Text

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**ACTION IO-14** 

INFO OCT-01 EA-11 ISO-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-07 H-03 INR-10

L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-07 PA-04 RSC-01 PRS-01 SP-03 SS-20

USIA-15 AF-10 ARA-16 EUR-25 NEA-10 DRC-01 (ISO) W ...... 058253

R 240731Z APR 74 FM AMEMBASSY CANBERRA TO SECSTATE WASHDC 3065 INFO USMISSION GENEVA USMISSION USUN

AMEMBASSY SAIGON

CONFIDENTIAL CANBERRA 2424

E.O. 11652: GDS
TAGS: PFOR, VS, AS
SUBJECT: AUSTRALIAN POSITION ON ADMISSION OF PRG TO
INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

**REF: STATE 062535** 

1. SUMMARY: VIETNAMESE AMBASSADOR THIEP, IN FAREWELL CALL APRIL 19, EXPRESSED CONCERN TO ME THAT GOA HAS DECIDED TO ABSTAIN ON FUTURE INVITATIONS TO PRG TO PARTICIPATE IN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES AND ORGANIZATIONS. HE HAD ASKED GOA TO RECONSIDER MATTER AND HAD BEEN PROMISED DECISION IN NEXT FEW DAYS. HE ASKED ME FOR ASSISTANCE. I REPLIED WE WERE VERY CONCERNED ABOUT INTERNATIONAL RECOGNITION OF RUMP GOVERNMENTS IN GENERAL AND OF THE PRG IN PARTICULAR, DRAWING ON POINTS IN REFTEL. I REVIEWED MATTER OF PRG PARTICIPATION IN INTERNATIONAL MEETINGS WITH MIN FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS WILLESEE ON APR 24. WILLESEE SAID THAT HE WOULD LOOK CAREFULLY INTO ISSUE. END SUMMARY.

2. VIETNAMESE AMBASSADOR NGUYEN PHUONG THIEP PAID A FAREWELL CALL ON ME APRIL 19. HE WILL BE LEAVING CANBERRA MAY 1 FOR APPROXIMATELY TWO WEEKS LEAVE AND CONSULTATION IN CONFIDENTIAL

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SAIGON BEFORE TRAVELLING TO HIS NEXT POST AS AMBASSADOR

## TO FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY.

3. THIEP MENTIONED THAT HE HAD BEEN DISTURBED TO LEARN RECENTLY FROM THE AUSTRALIAN DEPT OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS THAT MINISTER FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS WILLESEE HAD DECIDED THAT AUSTRALIA WOULD ABSTAIN ON FUTURE INVITATIONS TO THE PRG TO PARTICIPATE IN INTERNATIONAL MEETINGS AND ORGANIZATIONS. WILLESEE, ACCORDING TO AMBASSADOR THIEP, HAD BEEN CRITICIZED BY THE LABOR PARTY PARLIAMENTARY CAUCAS AFTER THE AUSTRALIAN DELEGATION VOTED AGAINST AN INVITATION TO THE PRG TO PARTICIPATE IN THE CONFERENCE ON THE LAW OF WAR IN GENEVA ON FEBRUARY 28. THE CRITICS WITHIN THE LABOR PARTY HAD ALLEGED THAT A VOTE AGAINST THE INVITATION TO THE PRG WAS INCONSISTENT WITH AUSTRALIAN LABOR PARTY POLICY, ACCORDING TO THIEP. WILLESEE REPORTEDLY BELIEVED THAT ABSTENTION ON SUCH ISSUES IN THE FUTURE WOULD REPRESENT A SUITABLE "NEUTRAL" POSITION THAT WOULD AVOID CRITICISM OF HIM WITHIN THE LABOR PARTY

4. THIEP SAID THAT HE HAD DISCUSSED THE MATTER FURTHER WITH DFA IN ANTICIPATION THAT A SIMILAR INVITATION TO THE PRG WOULD BE EXTENDED AT THE 27TH WORLD HEALTH ASSEMPLY IN GENEVA, MAY 7-25, DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DFA WOOLCOTT HAD UNDERTAKEN TO RAISE THE MATTER ONCE AGAIN WITH WILLESEE. THIEP SAID THAT HE HAD MENTIONED TO WOOLCOTT THAT, IF AUSTRALIA DECIDED TO ABSTAIN ON AN INVITATION TO THE PRG TO PARTICIPATE IN THE WORLD HEALTH MEETING, THE VIETNAMESE EMBASSY WOULD HAVE TO MAKE PUBLIC THE FACT THAT IT DID NOT AGREE WITH AUSTRALIAN POLICY ON THIS ISSUE. THIEP SAID HE HAD NOTED THAT IF THIS ISSUE ENTERED THE FORTHCOMING AUSTRALIAN ELECTIONS CAMPAIGN. THIS WAS NOT THE CHOICE OF THE GVN. THIEP ASKED FOR MY ASSISTANCE IN CONVINCING THE GOA IT SHOULD NOT CHANGE ITS POLICY ON THE PRG. I SAID THAT I ANTICIPATED GETTING IN TOUCH WITH SENATOR WILLESEE IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS ON A NUMBER OF OTHER POINTS AND THAT I WOULD MENTION OUR CONCERN ON THE MATTER.

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5. WHEN I SAW MINISTER FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS SENATOR WILLESEE ON APRIL 24, I WENT THROUGH THE ARGUMENTS AGAINST GIVING THE PRG AND GRUNK THE DIGNITY AND STATUS OF FULL PARTICIPANTS IN INTERNATIONAL MEETINGS. I DID NOT REFER TO MY MEETING WITH AMBASSADOR THIEP, BUT WILLESEE MAY WELL CONCLUDE THAT I WAS SUPPORTING THIEP. I NOTED THAT NONE OF THE SOUTHEAST ASIAN COUNTRIES RECOGNIZE THE PRG AND THE GRUNK AND THAT NORHT VIET-NAM DOES NOT RECOGNIZE THE

PRG. I SAID I HOPED AUSTRALIA WOULD CONTINUE TO CONSIDER THE PRG AND GRUNK AS ESSENTIALLY ILLEGITIMATE ORGANIZATIONS AND WOULD SUPPORT THIS POSITION BY VOTING AGAINST THEIR ADMISSION TO INTERNATIONAL GATHERINGS, RATHER THAN BY ABSTAINING ON THE VOTE.

6. I NOTED THE CONSIDERABLE CONCERN THE ISSUE CAUSES THE UNITED STATES. WE SUPPORT THE PARIS AGREEMENTS ON VIET-NAM OF 1973 AND HOPE THAT NORTH VIET-NAM WILL BEGIN TO RESPECT THEM MORE FULLY. THERE ARE CLEAR INDICATIONS THAT NORTH VIET-NAM GOING THROUGH DIFFICULT PERIOD AND NEEDS OUTSIDE AID. THE BEST WAY TO PERSUADE THE NORTH VIETNAMESE TO LIVE UP TO THE PARIS AGREEMENTS INS TO MAKE CLEAR TO THEM THAT THEIR EFFORTS TO OVERTURN SOUTH VIET-NAM AND CAMBODIA THROUGH THE PRG AND THE GRUNK HAVE FAILED. GIVING DIGNITY AND STATUS TO THE PRG AND GRUNK CUTS ACROSS THESE EFFORTS. FINALLY, WE WOULD HOPE AUSTRALIA WOULD BEAR IN MIND IMPORTANCE WE ATTACH TO THIS ISSUE JUST AS WE WOULD BEAR IN MIND GOA INTERESTS IN AN INTERNATIONAL ISSUE (SUCH AS PNG) WHERE AUSTRALIA HAD A PRIMARY INTEREST.

7. SENATOR WILLESEE SAID THAT HE HAD NOTED THAT THE NORTH VIETNAMESE HDID NOT SEEM TO BE BERY KEEN ON THE PRG AND DID NOT WANT TO ENCOURAGE THEM TOWARDS GREATER INDEPENDENCE. HE SAID THAT HE WOULD LOOK CAREFULLY AT THE ISSUE OF AUSTRALIAN POLICY ON VOTING ON INVITATIONS TO THE PRG/GRUNK IN INTERNATIONAL MEETINGS. GREEN

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POLICY POSITION, VOTING ABSTENTIONS, DIPLOMA TIC DISCUSSIONS, GOVERNMENT IN EXILE

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